



Humanized Göttingen Minipigs

for the toxicological testing of therapeutic antibodies

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Overview

Article

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A humanized minipig model for the toxicological testing of therapeutic recombinant antibodies

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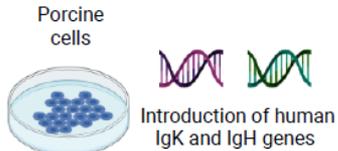
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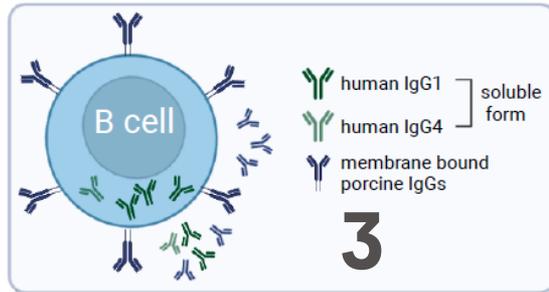
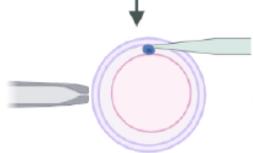
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1 Why transgenic minipigs?

2



SCNT



3

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Human IgG transgenic minipigs:

- functional porcine immune system
- expression of soluble human IgG1, IgG4
- tolerance to human antibodies
- prediction of ADA

5



Dose



Chronic toxicology



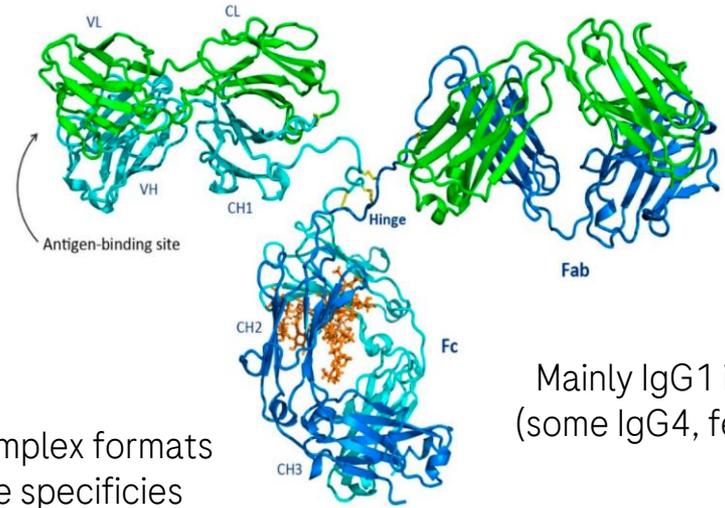
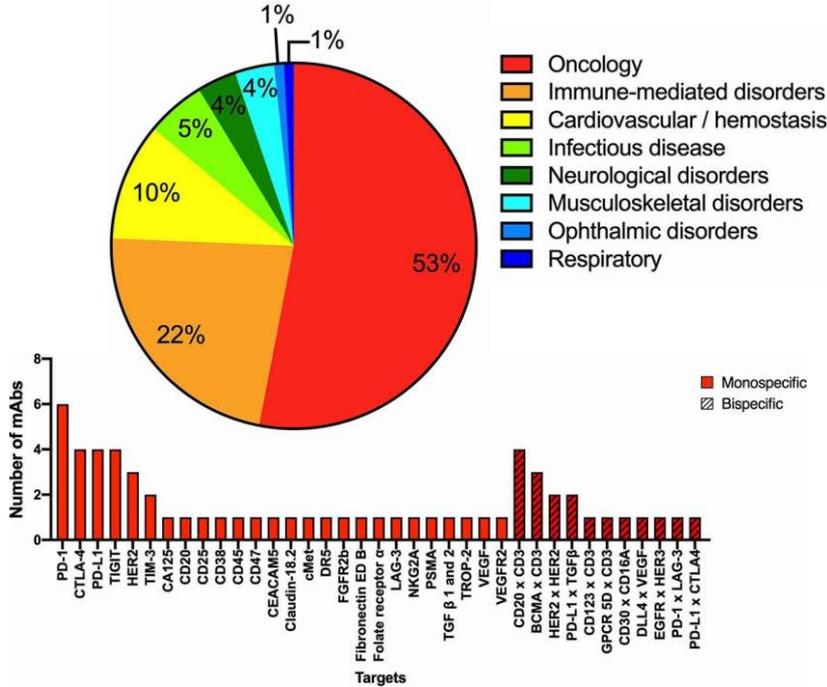
Delivery

Preclinical safety assessment of therapeutic antibodies

Why human IgG transgenic minipigs?

Therapeutic antibodies in development

Mainly human IgG backbones



Some complex formats
Multiple specificities
Fusion to cargo

Mainly IgG1 isotype
(some IgG4, few IgG2)

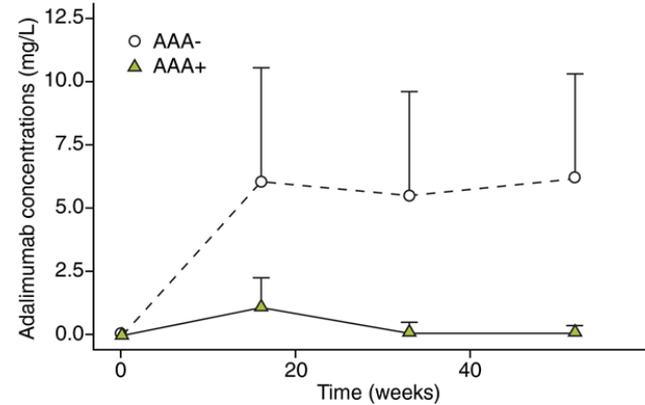
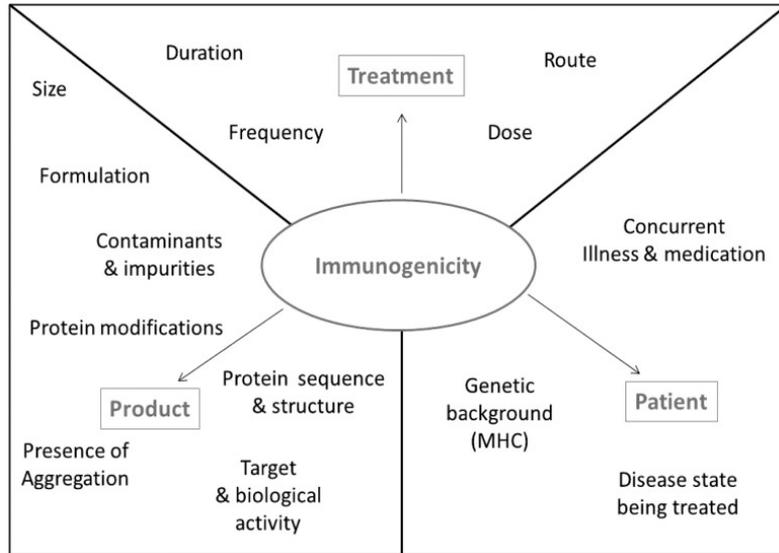
Human or humanized backbone

Kaplon H., et al. [mAbs 2022](#) Antibodies to watch in 2022.

Chiu M.L., et al. [Antibodies 2019](#) Antibody Structure and Function: The Basis for Engineering Therapeutics.

Therapeutic antibodies in development

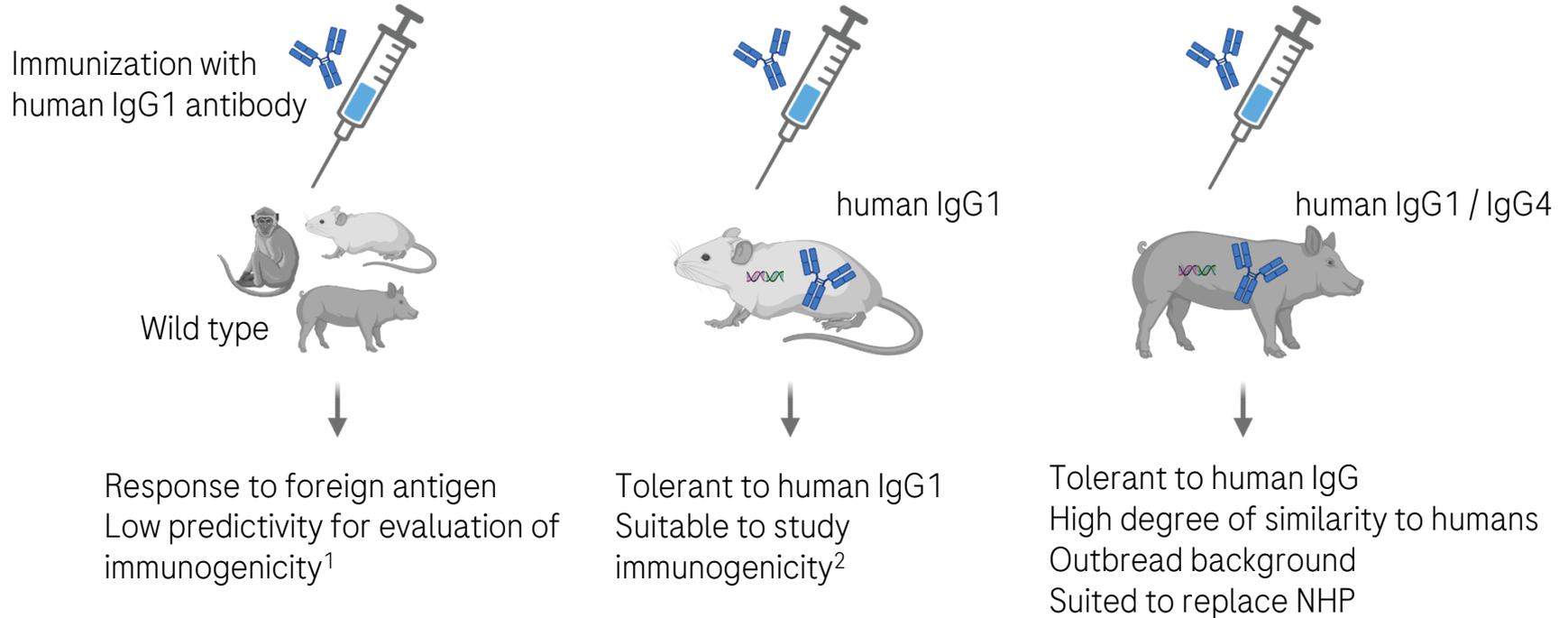
Immunogenicity poses a risk for the safety and efficacy of therapeutic antibodies



- Many factors can contribute to the immunogenicity of therapeutic antibodies despite human sequence
- Anti-drug antibodies (ADA) can lead to loss of exposure, reduced efficacy and in some cases even adverse events

Animal models and immunogenicity

Expression of IgG as self-protein limits xenogeneic immune responses in animal models



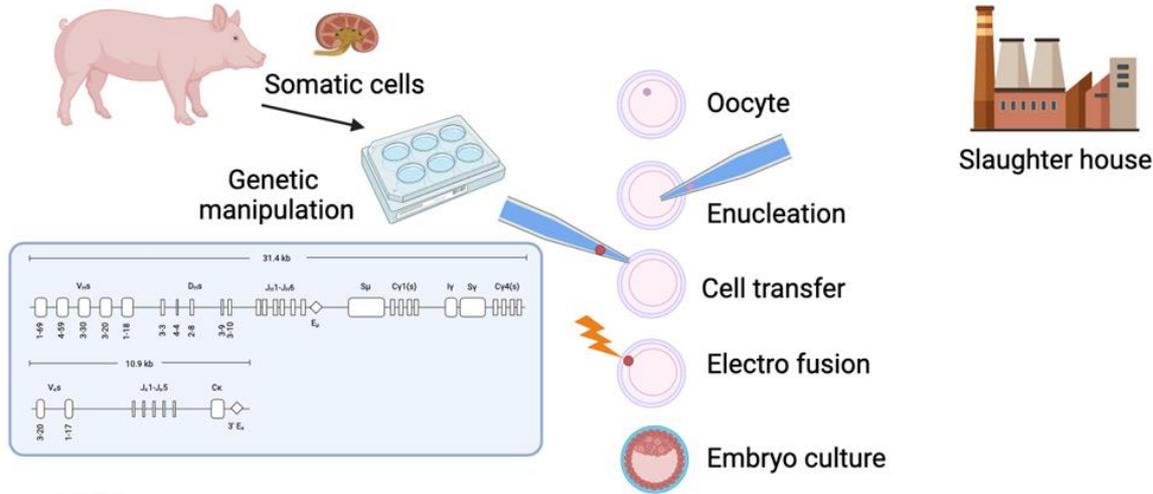
¹ van Meer PJK, et al. [MAbs 2013](#) Immunogenicity of mAbs in non-human primates during nonclinical safety assessment

² Bessa et al. [Pharm Res 2015](#) The immunogenicity of antibody aggregates in a novel transgenic mouse model

Generation and characterization of the minipig model

Generation of human IgG transgenic minipigs

Mini-repertoire of human soluble IgG1 and IgG4 heavy chains and human Ig *kappa* light chain



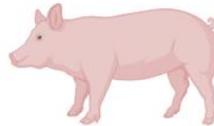
In vitro

In vivo



IgG transgenic founder pigs

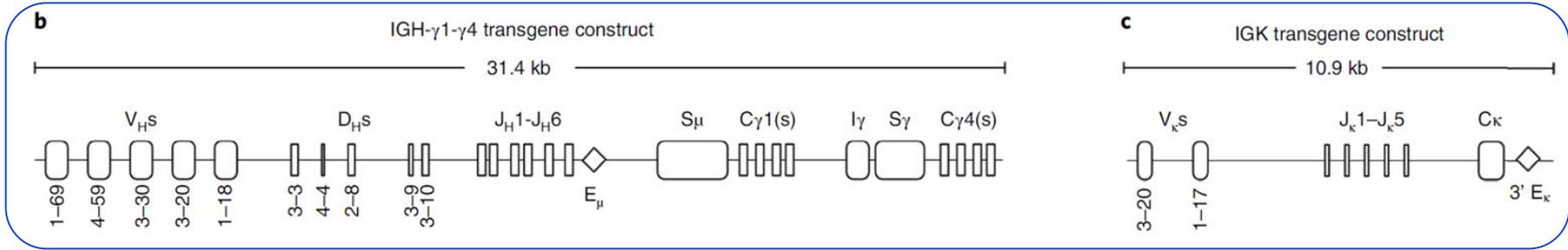
Pregnancy (115 days)



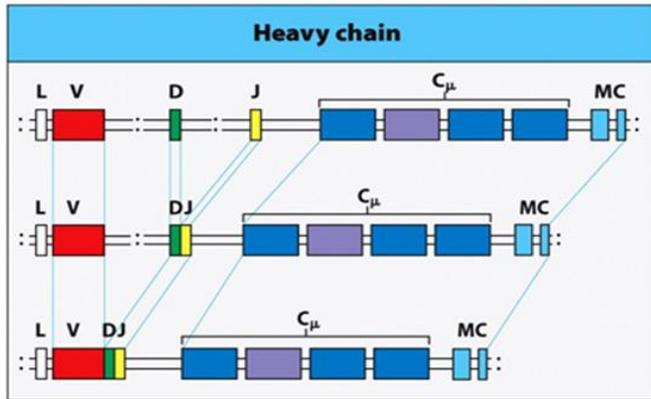
Embryo transfer

Transgene organization

Generation of polyclonal IgG1 and IgG4 antibodies



1. **V(D)J rearrangement** → multiple clones



2. **Isotype switching** → IgG1 and IgG4 backbone

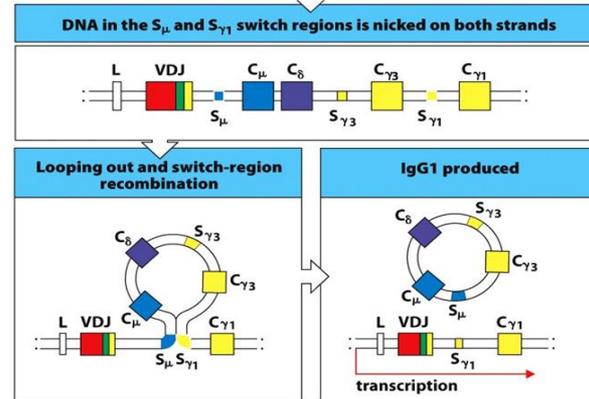


Figure 4.30 The Immune System, 3ed. (© Garland Science 2009)

Human IgG expression in transgenic minipigs

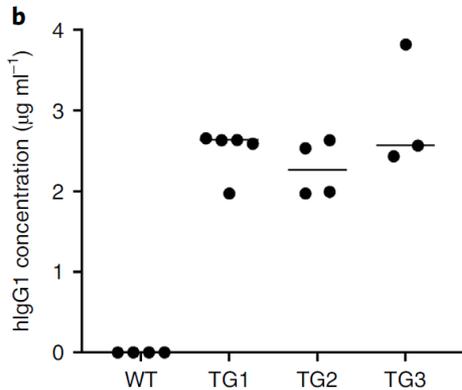
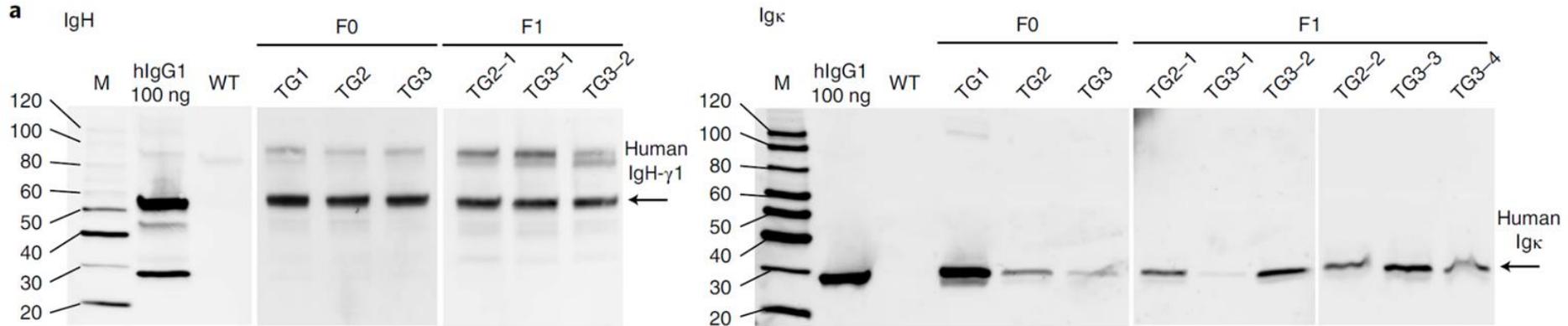
Recombination of V(D)J elements leads to the expression of human IgG1 and IgG4 RNA

- Targeted sequencing of human IgG RNA in the blood of human IgG transgenic minipigs reveals the expression of functional arrangements containing all transgenic VH and Vκ gene segments
- A minor amount of sequences contained the isotype switch variant Cγ4

C	<u>VH</u>	<u>N(D)N</u>	<u>JH</u>	<u>Cγ</u>	<u>Vκ</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Jκ</u>
VH1-69	TAVYYCA	KGPVCGWFDP	WGQGTTLVTVSS (4)	ASTKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTSGG	Vκ3-20	FAVYYCQQYGSSP	PNWVTNWG TFGPGTKVDIK (3)
VH1-69	TAVYYCA	KDLGS	YWQGQTLVTVSS (4)	ASTKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTSGG	Vκ3-20	FAVYYCQQYGSSP	YTFGQGTKLEIK (2)
VH1-69	TAVYYCA	ANWGY	YFDYWQGQTLVTVSS (4)	ASTKGPSVFPLAPCSRSTSES	Vκ3-20	FAVYYCQQY	GRSRS FGGGTKVEIK (4)
VH1-69	TAVYYCA	KD	DYWGQGTTLVTVSS (4)	ASTKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTSGG	Vκ3-20	FAVYYCQQYGSS	DYNHTPR TFGQGTKVEIK (1)
VH4-59	TAVYYCAR	DLGI	DYWGQGTTLVTVSS (4)	ASTKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTSGG	Vκ3-20	FAVYYCQQYGSS	RECE WTFGQGTKVEIK (1)
VH4-59	TAVYYCA	SN	WGQGTTLVTVSS (4)	ASTKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTSGG	Vκ1-17	FATYYCLQHNSY	E YTFGQGTKLEIK (2)
VH4-59	TAVYYCAR	EG	YYYMDVWGKGTTVTVSS (6)	ASTKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTSGG	Vκ1-17	FATYYCLQHNSYP	RAAGFP FTFGPGTKVDIK (3)
VH3-30	TAVYYCAK	DPY	YFDYWQGQTLVTVSS (4)	ASTKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTSGG	Vκ1-17	FATYYCLQHNSY	TW TFGQGTKVEIK (1)
VH3-30	TAVYYCA	NMVR	FDYWGQGTTLVTVSS (4)	ASTKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTSGG	Vκ1-17	FATYYCLQHNSYP	VIDGE YTFGQGTKLEIK (2)
VH3-30	TAVYYCAK	DQLANWGS	FDIWGQGTMTVTVSS (3)	ASTKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTSGG	Vκ1-17	FATYYCLQHNSYP	HKSQ LTFGGGTKVEIK (4)
VH3-23	TAVYYCAK	DRG	FDYWGQGTTLVTVSS (4)	ASTKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTSGG			
VH3-23	TAVYYCAK	LY	YFDYWQGQTLVTVSS (4)	ASTKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTSGG			
VH3-23	TAVYYCA	ITGV	DYWGQGTTLVTVSS (4)	ASTKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTSGG			
VH3-23	TAVYYCAK	DYYGSGSY	DAFDIWGQGTMTVTVSS (3)	ASTKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTSGG	D3-9		
VH1-18	TAVYYCAR	AGMGV	WGKGTTVTVSS (6)	ASTKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTSGG			
VH1-18	TAVYYCAR	DHWGL	YFDLWGRGTLVTVSS (2)	ASTKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTSGG			
VH1-18	TAVYYCAR	DHWGL	YFDLWGRGTLVTVSS (2)	ASTKSPSVFPLAPCSRSTSES			

Human IgG expression in transgenic minipigs

Only human IgG1 detected on protein level

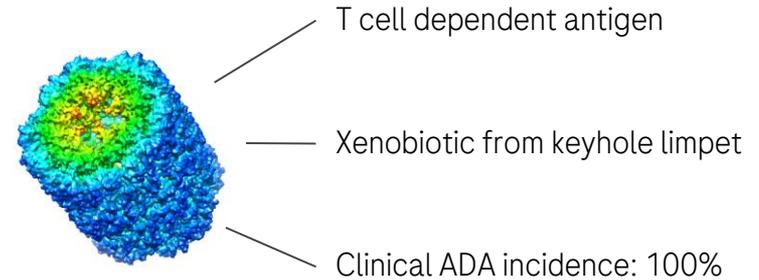
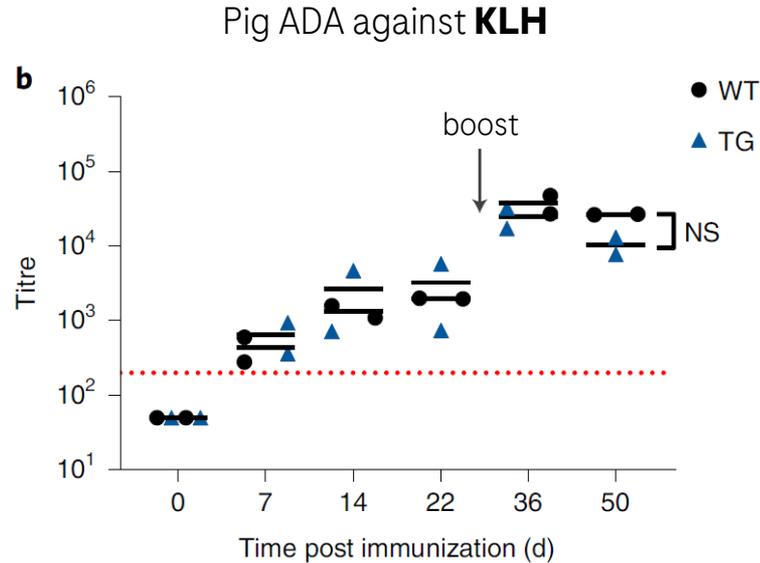


- Human IgG1 heavy chain and Ig kappa light chain detected in founder and filial generation
- Quantification reveals concentration of human IgG1 in serum in the range of 2-4 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ (human endogenous IgG1 concentration approx. 10 mg/ml)

Functional validation of human IgG transgenic minipigs

Transgenic minipigs are capable to mount immune responses

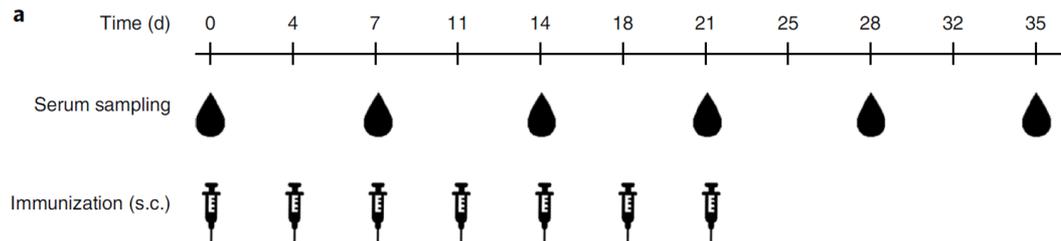
Adequate T cell-dependent antigen response (TDAR) and memory response detected



Therapeutic antibodies and clinical ADA incidence

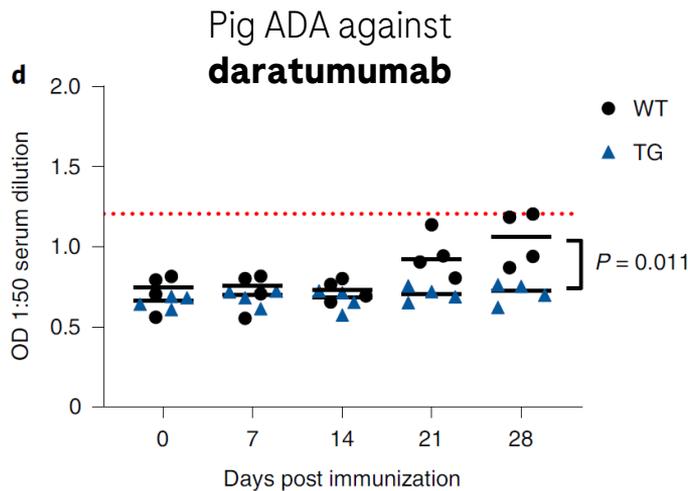
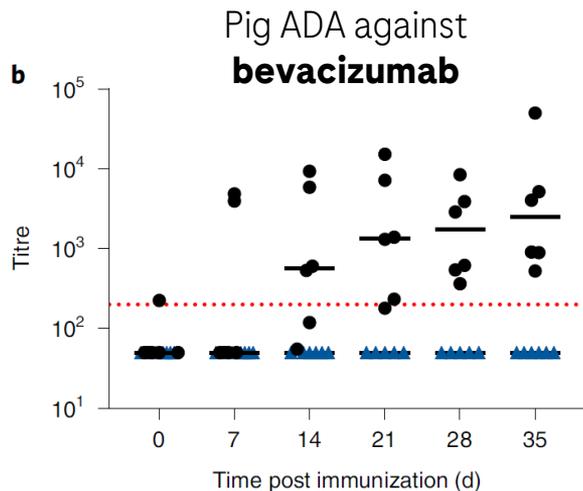
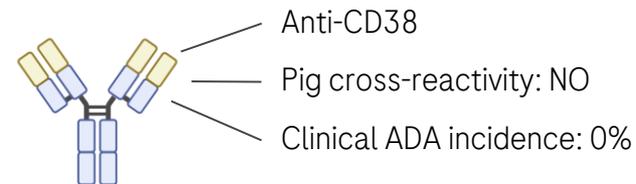
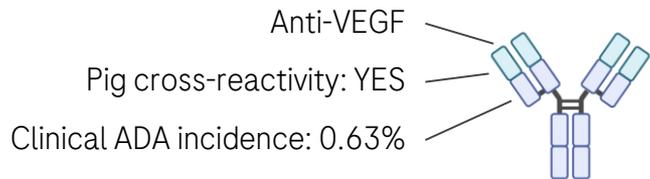
Testing of human IgG1 antibodies with low and high clinical immunogenicity

	Specificity	Cross-reactivity to pig	Clinical immunogenicity
Bevacizumab (Avastin)	VEGF	yes	0.63%
Daratumumab (Darzalex)	CD38	no	0%
Atezolizumab (Tecentriq)	PD-L1	yes	30%
Cergutuzumab amunaleukin	CEA / IL-2R	IL-2R: yes	79%



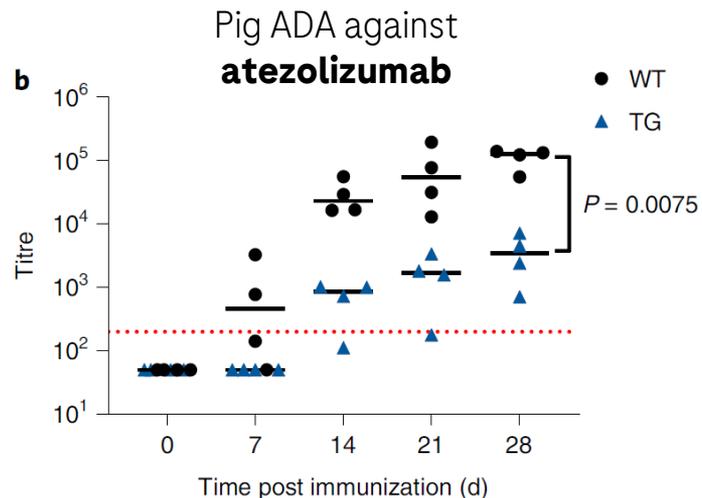
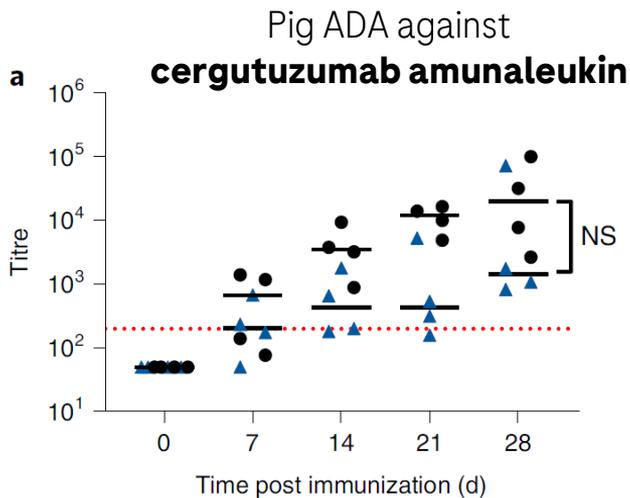
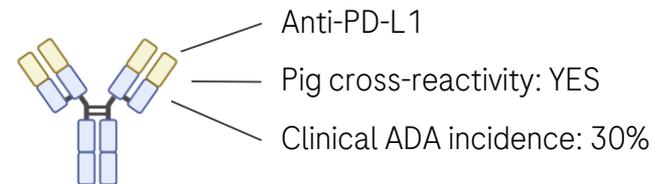
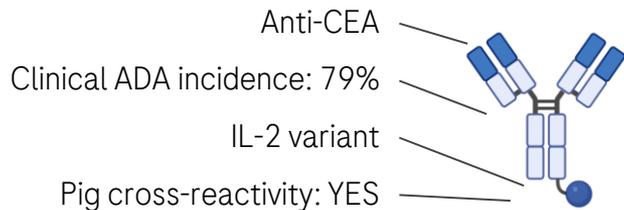
Expression of hIgG1 induces immune tolerance

Human IgG1 antibodies with low clinical immunogenicity are well-tolerated in transgenic minipigs



Tolerance to human IgG1 can be broken

Antibodies with high clinical immunogenicity can induce ADA in transgenic minipigs



Potential use of human IgG transgenic minipigs

Potential use of human IgG transgenic minipigs

Transgenic minipigs can help reduce or replace the use of NHP in pre-clinical studies

Chances

- Size and anatomy of minipigs allows immunogenicity risk assessment using various drug delivery routes
 - Inhalation studies
 - Intravitreal injection
 - CNS applications
- Endogenous IgG expression allows long term pharmacological studies
 - Chronic toxicity studies
 - Biodistribution

Risks

- Potentially high demand of API for systemic exposure
- Antibody cross-reactivity can be critical
- Limited availability of assays
- Immune responses are dependent on endogenous pig MHCII-TCR interactions
- Does not improve long term tox studies with immunogenic antibodies

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Barbara Kessler

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Mayuko Kurome

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Valeri Zakhartchenko

Eckhard Wolf



Doing now what patients need next